

Technologies for Transforming Building Materials into Carbon Sinks

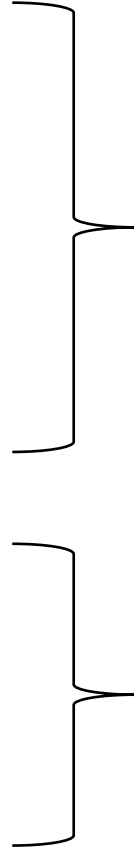
Marina Sofos, Ph.D.
Program Director @ ARPA-E

ARPA-E Carbon Negative Building Materials Workshop - Day 2

March 25, 2021

Day 1 Recap – Themes in What We Heard from You


- Performance Advantage
- Durability and Service Life
- Multifunctional Materials
- Transparency
- Uncertainty



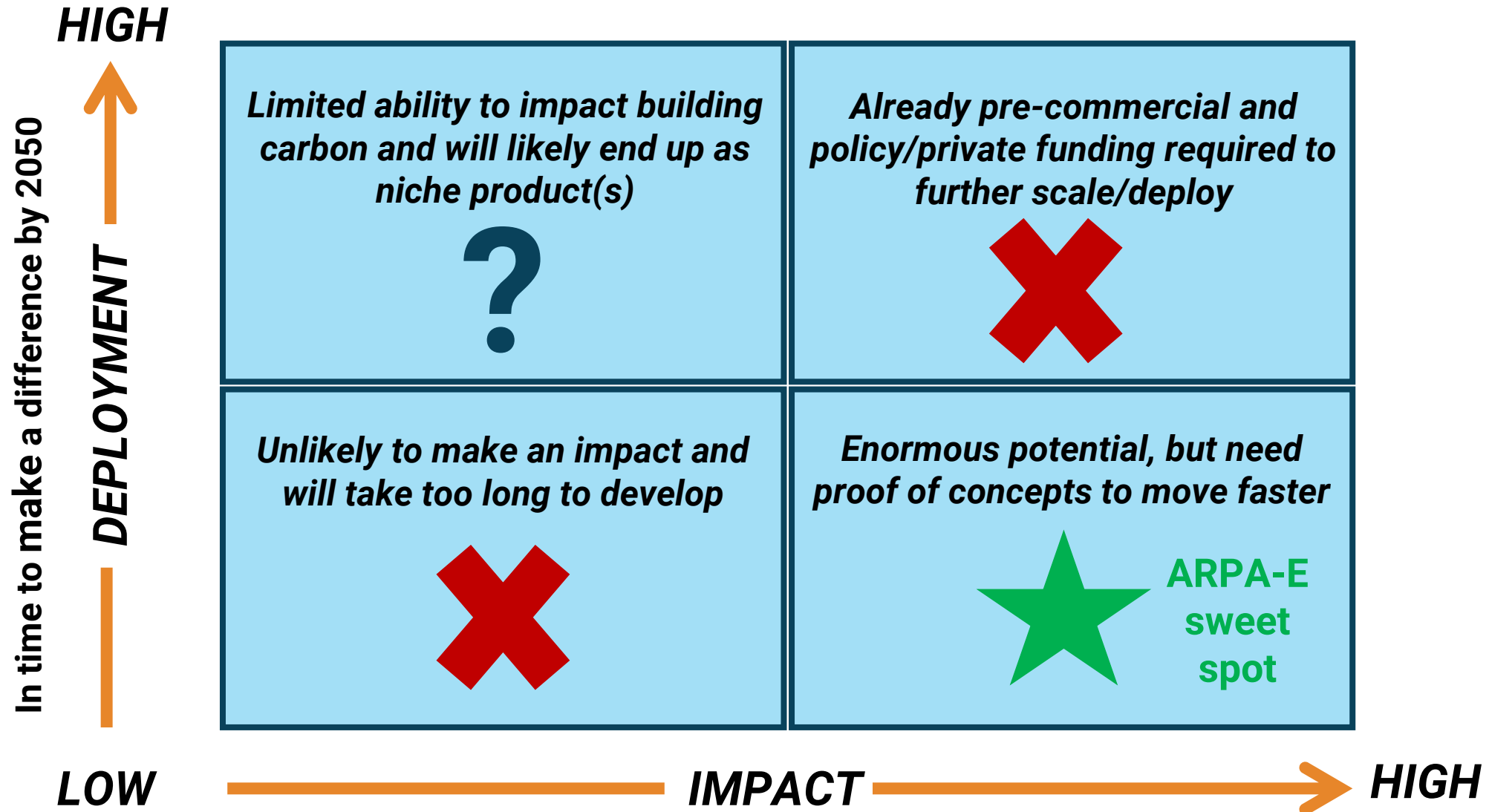
Day 1 Recap – Some Ways We're Thinking Now...

- **Categorization:**
 - Flooring assembly that meets specific structural requirements over a given span
 - Materials that meet both structural and insulating property requirements
 - Enabling multifunctionality
- **Metrics:**
 - Emphasize reproducibility over final deliverable size
- **LCA:**
 - Achieve performance first and then quantify LCA
 - BUT the LCA then needs to cover the full life, not just A1-A3
- **Markets & Drivers:**
 - Institutional buildings may be good first market
 - Can't have equivalent replacements: products must be better than incumbent

Updates to Materials Metrics

	Revised
Categorization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Building Elements • Assemblies: Flooring, Walls, etc. • Performance / Purpose (ex. Structural) 
Performance Metrics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Min 200% carbon storage (LCA A1-A3) (100% for cementitious materials) 2. Durability testing – accelerated aging / wear 3. Code-based standard performance 4. Fire safety rating 5. Health / toxicity assessment (in service and production) 6. Cradle-to-grave LCA <p><i>Optional:</i> region-based testing included (ex. meet seismic performance for CA)</p>
Sample Requirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large enough samples for required test specimen count per test • Samples made on different days to test performance repeatability

Framework for Materials Under Consideration



Today's Objectives

- ▶ Evaluate proposed **material categories** based on ARPA-E framework (i.e. likelihood of deployment vs. potential impact)
- ▶ Prioritize greatest **technical challenges** within a selected category
- ▶ Identify any **critical technologies/pathways** that are missing

Truly Neutral Concrete

- ▶ **Problem:** Concrete is the biggest contributor to CO₂ emissions in the built environment.
- ▶ **Opportunity:** With the high volume of concrete, a carbon storing alternative would be impactful.
- ▶ **Question:** Where could ARPA-E funding have a meaningful impact?
 - Synthetic aggregates? Biological routes? Something else?



Photo: Pascal Meier, Unsplash

Buildings as a global carbon sink

Galina Churkina ^{1,2*}, Alan Organschi^{3,4}, Christopher P. O. Reyer ², Andrew Ruff³, Kira Vinke²,
Zhu Liu ⁵, Barbara K. Reck ¹, T. E. Graedel ¹ and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber²

- ▶ **Opportunity:** Mass timber is at the heart of thinking about buildings as a carbon sink.
- ▶ **Questions:**
 - Are technical advances needed in mass timber?
 - Where else are innovations in forestry products emerging?

Other Uses for Agriculture Residues

- ▶ **Opportunity:** From Chris Magwood: using just the straw waste in the country would offset all transportation emissions
- ▶ **Questions:**
 - Building materials and techniques using agricultural residues exist but are seldom implemented. What are the barriers?
 - How can we merge the carbon benefits of using agricultural residues with the convenience and comfort of modern materials?



Photo: Neringa, Unsplash

New Uses for Carbon

- ▶ **Problems:**

- Long-term carbon storage is needed.
- Methane pyrolysis may result in large amounts of solid carbon.

- ▶ **Opportunity:** Emerging technologies in carbon materials from greenhouse gasses could produce high carbon density storage.

- ▶ **Questions:** Can these materials be produced cheaply enough to find application in building materials?

Resins, Adhesives, and Matrix: the Connecting Thread

- ▶ **Problem:** Making materials from many of these sources require high-emissions resins, adhesives, or matrix.
- ▶ **Opportunity:** Focused effort in this area could benefit many different classes of materials.
- ▶ **Questions:**
 - What is already being done?
 - Where are new solutions most needed?



Photo: Santonii, Unsplash

Polymers

- ▶ **Problem:** Polymers have become ubiquitous in buildings and are almost exclusively petroleum derived.
- ▶ **Opportunity:** Increasing awareness and demand for better products.
- ▶ **Questions:**
 - Is there a less toxic alternative to PVC?
 - Can bioderived and recycled products compete?



Day 2 Agenda

12:00 – 12:20 PM

Day 1 Summary and Day 2 Objectives

Marina Sofos, ARPA-E

12:20 – 12:30 PM

Introduction to ARPA-E Tech-to-Market

Madhav Acharya, ARPA-E



12:30 – 1:30 PM

Products to Market Panel

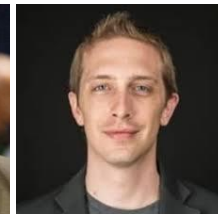
Moderator: Josh Agenbroad, Rocky Mountain Institute

Ryan Spies, Saint-Gobain

Jerry Uhland, CalPlant

Michael Dosier, bioMASON

Kaustubh Pandya, Brick & Mortar Ventures



1:30 – 1:40 PM

Break

1:40 – 2:00 PM

Uses of Agricultural and Forestry Products in Thermosetting Polymers

Dean Webster, North Dakota State University



2:00 – 2:20 PM

Lignin-Based Carbon Materials – Potential High Value and High Volume Applications

Zhiyong Cai, USDA Forest Products Laboratory



Day 2 Agenda (cont.)

2:20 – 2:40 PM

Mycotecture: shaping the built environment with mycelium
Christopher Maurer, redhouse



2:40 – 3:00 PM

Reduce and Recapture CO2: Sustainable Approach for Macro- and Nano-Scale Carbon in Building Materials
Anna Douglas, SkyNano
Hicham Ghossein, Endeavor Composites



3:00 – 3:15 PM

Break

3:15 – 4:30 PM

Breakout Sessions Day 2

4:30 – 5:00 PM

Report out and Closing Remarks
Marina Sofos, ARPA-E

Today's Breakouts

Other Materials



Facilitator:
Doug Wicks



Notetaker:
Kalena
Stovall



Moderator:
Christina Chang

Wood/Purpose Grown Materials



Facilitator:
Marc von
Keitz



Notetaker:
Dave Lee



Moderator:
Emily Yedinak

Carbon Materials



Facilitator:
Scott
Litzelman



Notetaker:
Rose Cox-
Galhotra



Moderator:
Ian Robinson

Agricultural Residues



Facilitator:
Dave
Babson



Notetaker:
Laura
Demetrian

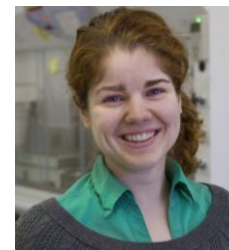


Moderator:
Elizabeth
Schoenfelt-
Troein

Concrete/Concrete Replacements



Facilitator:
Joe King



Notetaker:
Kate Pitman



Moderator:
Grace Ryan

More opportunities to engage with us

- *RFI just issued (closing on April 21 @ 5 pm ET), share with your networks!*

<https://arpa-e-foa.energy.gov/>

- *For ideas not covered here, check out OPEN FOA*

<https://arpa-e.energy.gov/open-2021>

- *Virtual ARPA-E Summit May 24-27, 2021*

<https://www.arpa-e-summit.com/Home>

- *Subscribe to the ARPA-E Newsletter*

<https://arpa-e.energy.gov/news-and-media/newsletter>

**“We shape our buildings;
thereafter, our buildings shape us.”**

-Winston Churchill

THANK YOU!

Marina Sofos, Madhav Acharya
Advanced Research Projects Agency-Energy

Kate Pitman, Kalena Stovall
Booz Allen Hamilton